#### brilliant minds BRIGHTEUTURES IEEE SECTIONS CONGRESS 2017 11–13 AUGUST | SYDNEY, NSW, AUSTRALIA | ICC SYDNEY

# The CSS Outreach Program: Providing Community Service

Daniel E. Rivera Arizona State University Chair, CSS Outreach Task Force



# Outline

- CSS Outreach Fund Overview
- Procedures
- Some Representative Activities
- Questions and Discussion



# **Overview**

 The Control Systems Society's (CSS) Outreach Fund provides small (under \$15K) grants to CSS members for outreach activities that will benefit CSS and the controls community (in general).

http://www.ieeecss.org/general/control-systems-society-outreach-fund.





#### What is considered "Outreach"?

Any activity that introduces, promotes, or extends control systems principles to a new and/or diverse audience. This includes (but is not limited to):

- Activities with elementary, high school, and university students.
- Activities in the developing world.
- Educational materials for CSS or the field.
- Workshops on controls-related topics.



# CSS Outreach Task Force (as of August 2017)

- Daniel E. Rivera, Chair
- Magnus Egerstedt, CSS VP for Finance (ex-officio)
- Francesco Bullo, CSS President-Elect (ex-officio)
- Antonella Ferrera
- Oscar Gonzalez
- Faryar Jabbari



# **Origins and History**

- Proposed by then-CSS president Tariq Samad in 2009.
- First grants made in 2011; 54 grants issued to date.
- Gary Balas served as inaugural chair; Daniel Rivera has served as chair since 2014.
- Allocated budget is determined yearly, but is nominally \$100K/year.



### Procedures

- Two solicitations done per year (fall and spring).
- Advertising done through the CSS website and social media channels; significant use of the CSS e-letter.
- Highly structured four-page application (which must be requested directly from the chair).
- Communication between the proposer and the chair strongly encouraged prior to proposal submission.





# **Budget Guidelines**

- \$15K maximum for a year-long activity
- Student, admin support ok, but no PI support.
- No more than 10% overhead allowed.
- Cost-sharing not required (but highly recommended).



# **Proposal Evaluation and Approval**

- Proposals circulated a few weeks in advance of the evaluation meeting;
- Preliminary scoring and evaluations submitted to the Chair.
- Task Force meeting is held at either the American Control or IEEE Decision and Control Conferences (depending on the solicitation)
- Decisions arrived by consensus, following discussion; most proposals are approved for adjusted amounts.
- Feedback given to proposers often includes recommendations for project success (beyond simply approving funding).



# What we look for in proposals

- Clear articulation of how the proposed activity constitutes outreach.
- Student involvement/support.
- Strong evidence of leverage and/or contributed effort ("win-win").



# **Proposal Processing**

- Following the Task Force recommendation, proposals still require additional approval from the IEEE-TAB VP.
- Contract materials handled and processed by the IEEE Technical Activities Operations group.
- Project reports must be submitted 60 days after activities are completed.



# Some Representative Activities



# **Project Categories**

- Activities with elementary, high school, and university students.
- Activities in the developing world.
- Educational materials for CSS or the field.
- Workshops on controls-related topics.



#### "My Daughter is an Engineer" – California State University, Long Beach



Dr. Bei Lu in her controls laboratory during the 2013 My Daughter is an Engineer weekend at California State University, Long Beach.



#### National Engineering and Science Academy (2015 and 2017) – Boy Scouts of America, Greensburg, PA









Summer Camp for Video-Game Based Control Learning for Middle School Girls, Clemson University, South Carolina







#### **STEM Beyond the Borders: An Engineering Enrichment Outreach Program, Technological University of Panama (2017)**









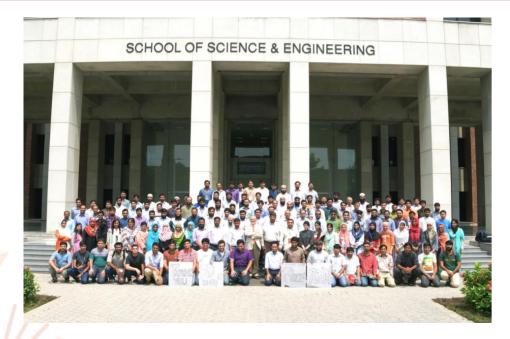
### Pre-College Student STEM Activity in Ghana (2013)







#### Teaching the Teachers Workshop VI, Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS), Pakistan (2015)





### First Indian Control Conference, IIT-Madras (2015)





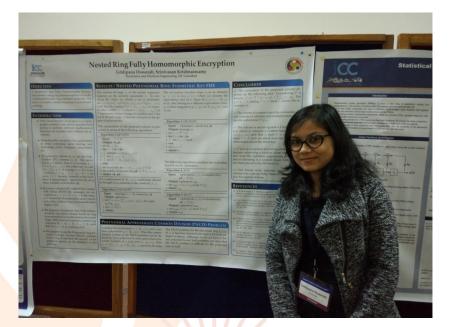
### 2<sup>nd</sup> Indian Control Conference, IIT-Hyderabad (2016)







### 3<sup>rd</sup> Indian Control Conference, IIT-Guwahati (2017)







## **Colombian Control Conferences**





The NOC of the 3rd IEEE CCAC gratefully acknowledge the generous support from the IEEE Control System Society (CSS) and its Outreach Fund to bring the keynote speakers and support outstanding students

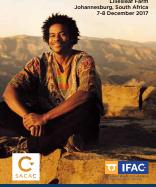


### **Control Conference Africa 2017**



#### Control Conference Africa 2017

Liliesleaf Farm



#### Second Call for Papers

The Control Conference Africa (CCA 2017) is a conference hosted by the South African Council for Automation and Control (SACAC). CCA 2017 promotes the exchange of ideas and developments in control engineering in Africa and builds on previous South African events in control engineering. The CCA 2017 conference specifically addresses control engineers from African countries, African control engineers based abroad who wish to reconnect to their roots, and all control engineers who want to connect with Africa. Both academic and industrial control engineering practitioners have the opportunity to present their work and exchange research ideas with colleagues from across the globe.

#### Topics include but are not limited to:

- Automotive systems
- Aerospace systems
- Control engineering education
- Energy systems
- Modeling and system identification
- Novel control theory and techniques
- · Process control
- Robotic systems





University of Oxford, UK Optimal Control of a Formula One Car

Babatunde Ogunnaike University of Delaware, US Systems Biology of Diseases and the Design of Effective Treatments

Bozenna Pasik-Duncan

Stochastic Adaptive Control -

A Field that Spans STEM

Thokozani Maiozi

South Africa

University of Kansas, US

Keynote speakers

David Limebeer



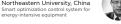


Guanrong Chen City University of Hong Kong Hong Kong Pinning Control and Controllability of Complex Dynamical Networks



#### University of the Witwatersrand, A Hunt in the Forest: Optimization and the Quest for the Global Optimum

Tianvou Chai Northeastern University, China





www.sacac.org.za

#### 2017 Winter School on Cyber-physical Systems, Kalasalingam University, India





#### PhD/Mphil Student Workshop, **2015 Australian Control Conference, Griffith** University, Gold Coast, Australia









#### Trans-Atlantic Symposium on ICT Technology and Policy for a Smart Society, University of Minnesota (2017)



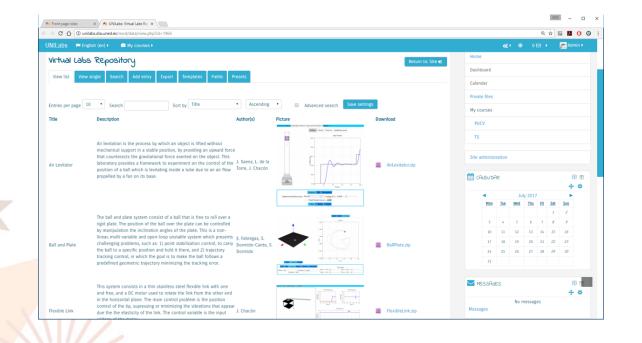


#### **UIUC Coordinated Science Laboratory Student Conferences**





### Virtual and Remote Lab Development, UNED, Madrid, Spain





#### **Interactive Books for Control Education, University of Almería, Spain**

#### iPad �☆

 $u(t) = k_{p}e(t) + k_{l}\int e(t)dt + k_{D}\frac{de}{dt}$ 

Yves Piquet

or

 $u(t) = k_p \left( e(t) + \frac{1}{T_f} \int e(t) dt + T_D \frac{de}{dt} \right)$ 

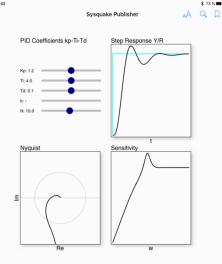
The transfer function of the controller C(s) = U(s)/E(s), where U(s) and E(s) are the Laplace transforms of u(t) and e(t), respectively, is

 $\frac{U(s)}{E(s)} = k_p + \frac{k_I}{s} + k_D s = k_p \left(1 + \frac{1}{T_I s} + T_D s\right)$ 

For a smoother response when the set-point changes rapidly, derivation is usually applied only on the feedback term, and proportional gain is reduced on the feedforward term with a weight b < 1. To reduce noise amplification at higher frequencies, the derivative term is filtered with a first-order low-pass filter with a time constant  $\tau_p/N$ .

Translating the conceptual simplicity of the PID into an effective design is not always straightforward. In the figures below, you can manipulate the PID parameters, the controller gain ( $k_p$ ) in the Bode, Nyquist, or root locus diagram, or the time values of the integrator and the derivator in the Bode, root locus, or open-loop poles diagram in order to check the specifications and performance.

26 de 35



#### **Discrete-time PID controller**

Volver a la página 7



# Looking to the future...

- The Outreach Fund is a CSS "best practice" that has been embraced by multiple generations of CSS leadership.
- With seven years of operation and 54 projects funded (thus far), it has reached a significant level of maturity.
- We are interested in leveraging our experience to date, investing in new activities, and continuing to be of service to CSS members and the controls community at large.



#### For more information

• Additional description and project reports can be accessed from the CSS Outreach Fund website:

http://www.ieeecss.org/general/control-systems-society-outreach-fund.



# Thank you for your attention!

#### **Questions?**

